### **Maximizing Your Strategic Plan**

## **Arkansas Community Action Agencies Association Annual Conference**



Presented by:
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## "Leadership is the capacity to translate vision into reality."

Warren Bennis



## **Strategic Planning in Context**

Community Assessment

Strategic Planning

Community Action Plan



## **ROMA Planning Cycle**

#### The Results Oriented Management and **Accountability Cycle**

#### Assessment

Community needs and resources, agency data



#### **Evaluation**

Analyze data, compare with benchmarks



#### **Planning**

Use agency mission statement and assessment data to identify results and strategies



#### Achievement of Results

Observe and report progress



#### **Implementation**

Services and strategies produce results





## CAA Boards (IM 82)

Sections 676B of the Community Services Block Grant Reauthorization Act of 1998 requires that, as a condition of designation, private nonprofit entities and public organizations administer their CSBG program through tripartite boards that "fully participate in the development, planning, implementation, and evaluation of the program to serve low-income communities."



## **Strategic Planning**

- Agency-wide
- Board-led, staff engaged
- Uses a wide variety of data collected, including data collected as part of the Community Assessment process and analysis of prior plan's accomplishments/misses
- Core component of the ROMA Cycle
- No one right way to do strategic planning



### Importance of Strategic Planning

- Anticipate and head off challenges
- Unify people and strategies
- Mobilize and/or focus resources
- Support decision-making
- Identify and support new leadership
- Strengthen existing leadership
- Set context for accountability
- Generate energy and confidence



### **Planning Cannot....**

- Fill a leadership void
- Fix bad staff or board behavior
- Make money appear
- Mobilize or empower people who are not included
- Build on unacknowledged strengths
- Improve unacknowledged areas of weakness



### **Tools of the Trade**

- Board-led, Staff engaged
- Board-led committee
- Consultants
- Retreats
- Surveys
- Key Informant Interviews





### So, You Have a Strategic Plan...

- Now what?
- What do you do with it?
- How does it impact board and staff?
- Can't we let it sit on a shelf and gather dust like the last one?



## Plan the work...work the plan



# Don't Let the Strategic Planning Process End

- Board Responsibility
- Executive Director Responsibility
- Leadership Team Responsibility



### **Tools**

- Committee
- Performance Appraisal



## **Big Three**

- Mission
- Vision
- Values



## Mission/Vision/Values

- Embed them in your CAA
- Post them in visible locations (wall, websites, business cards, letterhead, etc.)
- Connect everyone's job



#### **Key Issue Areas**

- Programs and Services
- Financial
- Human Resources
- Leadership
- Governance
- Operations
- Information Technology
- Communications and Marketing
- Fund Development
- Facilities
- Partnerships



## **Operationalize Your Plan**

- Goals/Strategic Direction
- Objectives
- Activities
- Timeline



### Governance

#### Goal: The board of directors will be engaged, active, and fulfill its governance role.

Objective 1: Board meetings will be well run and last no longer than 2 hours
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Objective 1: Board meetings will be well run and last no longer than 2 hours			
	Who	By When	
Action 1: Board Members will receive their board packet 5 days in advance	Executive Director	Q1	
Action 2: Use/value of a consent agenda will assessed/implemented if agreed to by the board	Board Development Committee	Q2	
Objective 2: Board Members will understand their roles and responsibilities			
Action 1: Two board trainings will be held this year	Board Development Committee	Q2, Q4	
Action 2: Board member and officer job descriptions will be developed and approved by the board.	Board Development Committee	Q3	



#### **Human Resources**

#### Goal: The agency's staff will be well trained and prepared to do their jobs. Objective 1: Leadership staff will obtain their CCAP within the next two years Who By When Action 1: Applications will be processed **HR Director** Q1 Action 2: CCAP Study Group will form and meet **Executive Director** Q2 monthly January-June Objective 2: Three Certified ROMA Trainers/Implementers will be on staff within one year Action 1: Staff will be surveyed for interest Q1, Q3 **Deputy Director** Action 2: Application and training for interested staff **HR** Director Q2, Q4 will be provided



### **Communicate the Plan**

- Staff
- Funders
- Donors
- Public
- Website
- Executive Summary
- Social Media/Infographics



## **Update the Board Quarterly**

- Board Strategic Planning Committee
- CEO/ED Reports
- Other Board Committees



## **Evaluate Progress Annually**

- What did happen
- What did not happen and why
- Changes inside and outside of control
- Board meeting
- Annual Board retreat
- Staff retreat



## **Update Operational Plan Annually**

- Update work plan each year
- CEO/ED present to the board
- Board approves



## **Embed in Performance Appraisals**

- CEO/ED
- Leadership Team
- Staff



### **Other Tools**

- Community Assessment
- Customer Satisfaction Data



### **Organizational Standards**

#### Standard 6.1 • private

The Organization has an agency-wide Strategic Plan in place that has been **approved by the governing board** within the **past 5 years**.

#### Standard 6.2 • private

The approved Strategic Plan **addresses** reduction of poverty, revitalization of low-income communities, and/or empowerment of people with low incomes to become more self-sufficient.



### **Organizational Standards**

Standard 6.3 • private

The approved Strategic Plan contains Family, Agency, and/or Community goals.

Standard 6.4 • private

**Customer satisfaction** data and **customer input**, collected as part of the Community Assessment, is included in the strategic planning process.



## **Organizational Standards**

#### Standard 6.5 • private

The governing board has received an **update(s)** on meeting the goals of the Strategic Plan within the **past 12 months**.

#### Standard 4.1 • private

The governing board has reviewed the Organization's mission statement within the past 5 years and assured that:

- 1. The mission addresses poverty; and
- 2. The Organization's programs and services are in alignment with the mission.



## **Related Organizational Standards**

#### Standard 4.3 • private

The Organization's Community Action Plan and Strategic Plan document the continuous use of the full ROMA cycle or comparable system (assessment, planning, implementation, achievement of results, and evaluation). In addition, the Organization documents having used the services of a ROMA-certified trainer (or equivalent) to assist in implementation.

#### Standard 9.3 • private

The organization has presented to the governing board for review or action, at least within the past 12 months, an analysis of the agency's outcomes and any operational or strategic program adjustments and improvements identified as necessary.



### **Potential Challenges**

- Unclear or unassigned leadership roles
- Disengaged board
- Inconsistent follow-through
- Decision-avoidance
- Lack of a willingness to change
- Budget decisions get delayed, and delayed, and delayed....
- Unclear expectations of staff and board members
- Time frame keeps extending...the never ending strategic plan....
- It gets done and sits on a shelf gathering dust



#### **Other Resources**

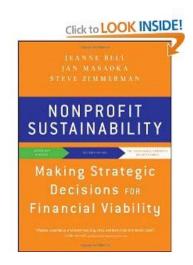
- Nonprofit Sustainability: Making Strategic Decisions for Financial Viability
  - Jeanne Bell, Jan Masaoka, Steve
     Zimmerman
- The Sustainability Mindset
  - Jeanne Bell, Steve Zimmerman

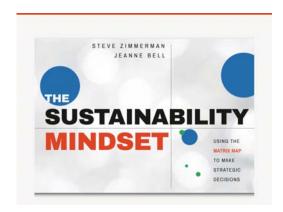
Matrix Map Analysis

Decision
Making

The Sustainable
Nonprofit
Business Model

www.josseybass.com







# A Duel Bottom Line: Mission Impact and Financial Return

High Mission Impact

Low Profitability High Mission Impact

High Profitability

Low Mission Impact

Low Profitability Low Mission Impact

High Profitability

From: Nonprofit Sustainability: Making Strategic Decisions for Financial Viability (2010)





#### **Program Level Strategic Questions**





#### The Heart Quadrant

Starting Point: Keep and contain costs

- · Can we envision this program achieving the same impact - or very close to it - with a different cost structure?
- · Is there a different revenue strategy to consider?





#### The Star Quadrant

Starting Point: Invest and grow

- · Do we understand the needs and motivations of stakeholders who make the star possible?
- · Are there opportunities (i.e. new geography, new population, complementary programming) to expand the program's impact and revenue?



#### The Stop Sign Quadrant

Starting Point: Close or give away

- . Can we innovate this program to move out of this quadrant?
- · How long will we give ourselves to move the
- · Is that the best use of resources?



#### The Money Tree Quadrant

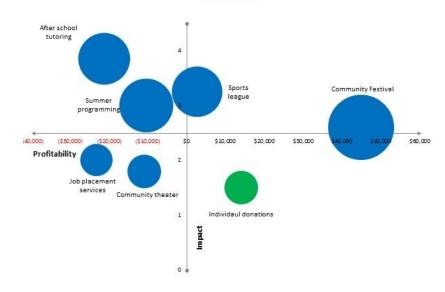
Starting Point: Water and harvest, increase

- · Can the net surplus be increased and, if so, what investment will that growth
- · Are there means to reducing the program's cost and improve the margin?
- · Are there ways to achieve greater impact by making the program stronger?



## The Sustainability **Mindset**

#### Matrix Map



THE SUSTAINABILITY MINDSET

Steve Zimmerman Jeanne Bell



From: Nonprofit Sustainability: Making Strategic Decisions for Financial Viability (2010)



## **CSBG T/TA Resource Center**

- www.csbgtta.org
- Many more toolkits, webinars, and print resources
- Consultant Bank
- Training Calendar
- Discussion Forum
- Shared Calendar





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quicklinks

- ➤ Partnership Membership Form
- Updates on CSBG Organizational Standards and ROMA Next Generation
- ➤ Annual Convention
- Certified Community Action Professional (CCAP)
- ➤ Subscribe to the eNews
- Community Action Code of Ethics
- ➤ New Reality Initiative
- Community Economic Development Website
- Managing My Money Financial Literacy Website
- ➤ 2015 Community Action Partnership Fact Sheet

The Partnership has moved!

Our new address is 1020 19th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036.

We ask your patience as we transition to the new space.

Our email and phones may be impacted as we get settled. Thank you!

National Community Action Month 2016 Toolkit is Here!

**Community Action Month** 

May 2016

#BeCommunityAction

<u>Click here</u> to download the toolkit <u>Click here</u> for complete information. NATIONAL TRAINING CENTER

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THE PROMISE OF COMMUNITY ACTION

Community Action changes people's lives, embodies the spirit of hope, improves communities, and makes America a better place to live. We care about the entire community, and we are dedicated to helping people help themselves and each other.





#### **2016 Annual Convention**



#### SAVE THE DATE!

Austin, TX
August 30-September 2, 2016
JW Marriott
#Promise2016



Thursday Keynoter
Vu Le, Executive Director
Rainier Valley Corps,
Seattle, WA



### **Contact Information**



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Many of the publications, training, and webinars mentioned were created by the National Association of Community Action Agencies – Community Action Partnership, in the performance of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services Grant Number 90ET0428, 90EQ0231, 90ET0434, 90ET0436, 90ET0437, and 90ET0445. Others were created by the Community Action Program Legal Services, Inc. (CAPLAW), in the performance of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services Grant Number 90ET0429 and 90SQ0047. Any opinion, findings, and conclusions, or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families.

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